

OIL AND GAS LEASE
(Five Year Paid-Up Lease)

THIS AGREEMENT made this 19th day of October, 1983, between
Ruby Lee Clausen, a widow, individually and as the only heir of Fred M.
Clausen, Deceased, who was the President and Stockholder of Ruby Land Corp.
 Lessor (whether one or more), and Jerry Ryan, 1509 Denver Club Building, Denver, CO 80202
 Lessee, WITNESSETH:
 Lessor in consideration of one or more Dollars
 (\$ 1.00), in hand paid, the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, of the royalties herein provided, and of the agreement of Lessee herein contained, hereby grants, leases and lets
 exclusively unto Lessee for the purpose of investigating, exploring, prospecting, drilling and mining for and producing oil and gas and the constituents thereof, laying pipe lines, building tanks, power
 stations, telephone lines and other structures thereon to produce, save, take care of, treat, transport and own said products, and housing its employees, the following described land in
Eureka County, Nevada to wit:

Township 29 North, Range 52 East
Section 20: SE $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$, SE $\frac{1}{4}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$

of Section XXX Township XXX Range XXX

In addition to the land above described, Lessor hereby grants, leases and lets exclusively unto Lessee to the same extent as if specifically described herein all lands owned by or claimed by
 Lessor which are adjacent, contiguous to or form a part of the lands above particularly described, including all oil, gas, other hydrocarbons and all other minerals underlying lakes, rivers, streams, roads,
 easements and rights-of-way which traverse or adjoin any of said lands. The land included within this lease shall be deemed to contain 80.00
 acres, whether it actually comprises more or less.

2. Without reference to the commencement, prosecution or cessation at any time of drilling or other development operations, and/or to the discovery, development or cessation at any
 time of production of oil or gas and without further payments than the royalties herein provided, and notwithstanding anything else herein contained to the contrary, this lease shall be for a term of
 five years from this date (called "PRIMARY TERM") and as long thereafter as oil or gas is produced from said land or land with which said land is pooled hereunder, or drilling or reworking operations
 are conducted thereon.

3. The royalties to be paid by Lessee are: (a) on oil and other liquid hydrocarbons, one-eighth of that produced and saved from said land, the same to be delivered at the wells, or to the credit of
 Lessor into the pipe line to which the wells may be connected; Lessee may from time to time purchase any royalty oil in its possession, paying the market price therefor prevailing for the field where
 produced on the date of purchase; (b) on gas and the constituents thereof produced from said land and sold or used off the premises or in the manufacture of gasoline or other products therefrom, the
 market value at the well of one-eighth of the product so sold or used, provided that on product sold at the wells the royalty shall be one-eighth of the amount realized from such sale. Lessee shall have
 free use of oil, gas, and water from said land, except water from Lessor's wells, streams, lakes and ponds, for all operations hereunder, and the royalty on oil and gas shall be computed after deducting
 any so used.

4. If a well capable of producing gas in paying quantities is completed on the above described land and is shut in, this lease shall continue in effect for a period of one year from the date such
 well is shut in. Lessee may thereafter, pay or tender to Lessor as royalty, on or before one year from the date such well is shut in, an amount of \$100.00 per well, per year, and, if such payment or tender is
 made, such well shall continue this lease in effect for a further period of one year. In like manner and upon like payments or tenders annually made on or before each anniversary of the shut-in date of
 such well, such well shall continue this lease in effect for successive periods of twelve (12) months each. Notwithstanding any other provision to the contrary, this lease shall not terminate because of a
 failure to properly or timely make shut-in gas well payments unless Lessor shall have given Lessee written notice of such failure to properly or timely make such shut-in gas well payment and Lessee
 shall have failed for a period of thirty (30) days after receipt of such notice to tender such payment in the proper amount, together with a late or improper payment penalty of \$100.00.

5. If at the expiration of the primary term Lessee is conducting operations for drilling or reworking on this lease or shall have completed a dry hole thereon within one hundred twenty (120)
 days prior to the end of the primary term or, if, after the expiration of the primary term, production on this lease shall cease, this lease nevertheless shall continue in force so long as operations for drilling
 or reworking on any existing or succeeding well are being conducted with no cessation of more than one hundred twenty (120) consecutive days and, if such operations result in production, so long
 thereafter as oil or gas is produced from this lease.

6. Lessee, at its option, is hereby given the right and power to pool or combine the land covered by this lease, or any portion thereof, as to oil and gas, or either of them, with any other land,
 lease or leases when in Lessee's judgment it is necessary or advisable to do so in order to properly develop and operate said premises, such pooling to be into a well unit or units not exceeding one hundred
 and sixty (160) acres, plus an acreage tolerance of ten percent (10%) of one hundred and sixty (160) acres, for oil, and not exceeding six hundred and forty (640) acres, plus an acreage tolerance of ten percent
 (10%) of six hundred and forty (640) acres for gas, except that larger units may be created to conform to any spacing or well unit pattern that may be prescribed by governmental authorities having jurisdiction.
 Lessee may pool or combine acreage covered by this lease, or any portion thereof, as above provided, as to oil or gas in any one or more strata, and units so formed need not conform in size or area with
 the unit or units into which the lease is pooled or combined as to any other stratum or strata, and oil units need not conform as to area with gas units. The pooling in one or more instances shall not
 exhaust the rights of the Lessee hereunder to pool this lease or portions thereof into other units. Lessee shall execute in writing and place of record an instrument or instruments identifying and describing the
 pooled acreage. The entire acreage so pooled into a unit shall be treated for all purposes, except the payment of royalties, as if it were included in this lease, and drilling or reworking operations thereon
 or production of oil or gas therefrom, or the completion thereon of a well as a shut-in gas well, shall be considered for all purposes except the payment of royalties, as if such operations were on or such
 production were from or such completion were on the land covered by this lease, whether or not the well or wells be located on the premises covered by this lease. In lieu of the royalties elsewhere
 herein specified, Lessor shall receive from a unit so formed, only such portion of the royalty stipulated herein as the amount of his acreage placed in the unit or his royalty interest therein bears to the total
 acreage so pooled in the particular unit involved. Should any unit as originally created hereunder contain less than the maximum number of acres hereinabove specified, then Lessee may at any time
 thereafter, whether before or after production is obtained on the unit, enlarge such unit by adding additional acreage thereto, but the enlarged unit shall in no event exceed the acreage content
 hereinabove specified. In the event an existing unit is so enlarged Lessee shall execute and place of record a supplemental declaration of unitization identifying and describing the land added to the
 existing unit; provided, that if such supplemental declaration of unitization is not filed until after production is obtained on the unit as originally created, then and in such event the supplemental
 declaration of unitization shall not become effective until the first day of the calendar month next following the filing thereof. In the absence of production Lessee may terminate any unitized area by
 filing of record notice of termination.

7. Lessee also shall have the right to unitize, pool, or combine all or any part of the above described lands with other lands in the same general area by entering into a cooperative or unit plan of
 development or operation approved by any governmental authority and, from time to time, with like approval, to modify, change or terminate any such plan or agreement and, in such event,
 the terms, conditions, and provisions of this lease shall be deemed modified to conform to the terms, conditions, and provisions of such approved cooperative or unit plan of development or operation
 and, particularly, all drilling and development requirements of this lease, express or implied, shall be satisfied by compliance with the drilling and development requirements of such plan or
 agreement, and this lease shall not terminate or expire during the life of such plan or agreement. In the event that said above described lands or any part thereof, shall hereafter be operated under any
 such cooperative or unit plan of development or operation whereby the production therefrom is allocated to different portions of the land covered by said plan, then the production allocated to any
 particular tract of land shall, for the purpose of computing the royalties to be paid hereunder to Lessor, be regarded as having been produced from the particular tract of land to which it is allocated and
 not to any other tract of land; and the royalty payments to be made hereunder to Lessor, shall be based upon production only as so allocated. Lessor shall formally express Lessor's consent to any
 cooperative or unit plan of development or operation adopted by Lessee and approved by any governmental agency by executing the same upon request of Lessee.

8. Lessee shall have the right at any time without Lessor's consent to surrender all or any portion of the leased premises and be relieved of all obligation as to the acreage surrendered. Lessee
 shall have the right within a reasonable time after the expiration of this lease to remove all property and fixtures placed by Lessee on said land, including the right to draw and remove all casing. When
 required by Lessor, Lessee will bury all pipe lines below ordinary plow depth, and no well shall be drilled within two hundred (200) feet of any residence or barn now on said land without Lessor's
 consent. The Lessee agrees to promptly pay to the owner thereof any damages to crops, or improvements, caused by or resulting from any operations of Lessee.

9. The rights of either party hereunder may be assigned, in whole or in part, and the provisions hereof shall extend to the heirs, successors and assigns of the party as hereto, but no change or division in ownership of the land, or royalties, however accomplished, shall operate to enlarge the obligations or diminish the rights of Lessee. No change in the ownership of the land, or any interest therein, shall be binding on Lessee until Lessee shall be furnished with a certified copy of all recorded instruments, all court proceedings and all other necessary evidence of any transfer, inheritance, or sale of said rights. In case Lessee assigns this lease, in whole or in part, Lessee shall be relieved of all obligations with respect to the assigned portion or portions arising subsequent to the date of assignment.

10. Lessee shall not be liable for breach of covenant, express or implied, nor shall this lease be subject to forfeiture for breach of condition, nor shall this lease be terminated by operation of any limitation provision herein as a result of Lessee's failure to pursue drilling operations on or to produce oil or gas from the leased premises or premises pooled therewith if such operations on or production from said premises is prevented or substantially impeded by governmental action or other cause not reasonably within the control of Lessee. After the cessation or termination of such governmental action or other cause, Lessee shall be entitled to a reasonable time to commence drilling operations or to commence or resume production.

11. Lessor hereby waives and agrees to defend the title to said lands and agrees that Lessee at its option may discharge any tax, mortgage or other lien upon said land, either in whole or in part, and in event Lessee does so, it shall be subrogated to such lien with the right to enforce same and apply royalties accruing hereunder toward satisfying same. Lessee shall pay all taxes based on the production from said lands, and shall deduct such taxes attributable to Lessor's interest from royalty due hereunder. Without impairment of Lessee's rights under the warranty in event of failure of title, it is agreed that if Lessor owns an interest in said lands less than the entire fee simple estate, then the royalties to be paid Lessor shall be reduced proportionately.

12. Lessor hereby releases and waives all right of dower and right of homestead under the laws of this state in and to said premises to the extent of the rights granted by this lease.

13. In the event that Lessor, during the primary term of this lease, receives a bona fide offer which Lessor is willing to accept from any party offering to purchase from Lessor, a lease covering any or all of the substances covered by this lease and covering all or a portion of the land described herein, with the lease becoming effective upon expiration of this lease, Lessor hereby agrees to notify Lessee in writing of said offer immediately, including in the notice the name and address of the offeror, the price offered and all other pertinent terms and conditions of the offer. Lessee, for a period of fifteen days after receipt of the notice, shall have the prior and preferred right and option to purchase the lease or part thereof or interest therein, covered by the offer at the price and according to the terms and conditions specified in the offer. All offers made up to and including the last day of the primary term of this lease shall be subject to the terms and conditions of this Section. Should Lessee elect to purchase the lease pursuant to the terms hereof, it shall so notify Lessor in writing by mail or telegram prior to expiration of said 15-day period. Lessee shall promptly thereafter furnish to Lessor the new lease for execution on behalf of Lessor along with Lessee's sight draft payable to Lessor in payment of the specified amount as consideration for the new lease, such draft being subject only to Lessor's approval of title according to the terms thereof. Upon receipt thereof, Lessor shall promptly execute said lease and return same along with the endorsed draft to Lessee's representative or through Lessor's bank of record for payment.

All of the provisions of this lease shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon the parties hereto, their heirs, administrators, successors and assigns.

This agreement shall be binding on each of the above named parties who sign the same, regardless of whether it is signed by any of the other parties.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this instrument is executed effective as of the date first above written.

Witness of Signature

Signatures

Taxpayer Identification or Social Security Number

Ruby Lee Clausen
Ruby Lee Clausen, a widow, individually
XXXXX and as the only heir of Fred M.
Clausen, deceased, who was the President
XXXXX and a stockholder of Ruby Land Corp.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS FOR USE IN OREGON, NEBRASKA, KANSAS, COLORADO, WYOMING, NORTH DAKOTA, NEW MEXICO

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

COUNTY OF ORANGE

(Individual(s) Acknowledgment)

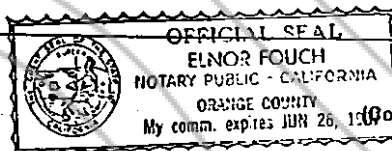
The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this 25th DAY of OCTOBER, 1983
by RUBY LEE CLAUSEN, a widow

My Commission expires: 6-26-87

Bank of America NT & SA Address: 207 Pages 621 N El Camino Real
San Clemente CA
92672

STATE OF _____

COUNTY OF _____



(Corporate Acknowledgment)

The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this _____

by _____
of _____
a _____
corporation, on behalf of the corporation.

My Commission expires: _____

Notary Public

RECORDED AT REQUEST OF
Jerry Ryan & Co.
BOOK 118 PAGE 281

No. _____
OIL AND GAS LEASE
FROM _____ TO _____
Date _____ 19 ____
Section _____ Township _____ Range _____
County _____
No. of Acres _____
Term _____
STATE OF _____
County of _____
This instrument was filed for record on the _____
day of _____ 19 ____
at _____ o'clock _____ M., and duly recorded
in book _____ page _____ of the
records of this office.

County Clerk-Register of Deeds

Deputy

Record and Mail to:

83 DEC 5 P 1:00
OFFICIAL RECORDS
EUREKA COUNTY, NEVADA
H. H. REBALEATI, RECORDER
FILE NO. 91289
FEE \$ 6.00

BOOK 118 PAGE 282