

AFFIDAVIT OF ANNUAL ASSESSMENT WORK

STATE OF MONTANA)
 :
 County of Yellowstone)

The undersigned, Patrick C. Cavanaugh, certifies that at least \$15,000 (\$100 per claim) was expended for labor, improvements and development, including drilling and geochemical, geological and/or geophysical work, upon or for the benefit of the 150 KV group claims listed in the attached Exhibit "A".

The claims are situated in Sections 1,2,11, and 12, T. 21 N., R. 49 E., and Sections 4,5,6,7,8,9,16,17, and 18, T. 21 N., R. 50 E., Eureka County, Nevada.

The claimant is ECM, Inc., P.O. Box 3493, Billings, MT 59103.

Said work was performed by or at the expense of Kennecott Exploration Company, 4600 Kietzke Lane, Building L, Suite 230, Reno, NV 89502 and ECM Inc., P.O. Box 3493, Billings, MT 59103 for the claimant.

The work included drilling, the geochemical analysis of samples, and geologic mapping and interpretation. Attached to this Affidavit is a copy of the Summary Report of such work as required by Title 30, United States Codes, Section 28-1.

All of the lode mining claims listed in the attached Exhibit A are contiguous, and all the aforesaid work was performed to benefit all the claims. The work was done for the purpose of developing the mineral potential of the claims and to maintain and hold such claims during the annual assessment year ending at noon, September 1, 1991.

By: Patrick C. Cavanaugh Dated: Oct 17, 1991
 Patrick C. Cavanaugh

STATE OF MONTANA)
 :
 County of Yellowstone)

On this 17th day of October, 1991, before me, Bruce L. Ennis, a Notary Public for the State of Montana, personally appeared Patrick C. Cavanaugh, known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument, and acknowledged to me that he executed the same.

**SEAL
Affixed**

Bruce L. Ennis
 Notary for the State of Montana,
 residing at Billings, Montana

My commission expires: February 20,
 1994

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EXHIBIT A

KV Claim Group

Sections 1,2,11, and 12, T. 21 N., R. 49 E.;
Sections 4,5,6,7,8,9,16,17, and 18, T. 21 N., R. 50 E.
Eureka County, Nevada

<u>Name of Claims</u>	<u>BLM-NMC Serial Numbers</u>	<u>Book</u>	<u>County</u> <u>Pages</u>
KV 1-72	516079-516150	185	139-210
KV 111-132	516176-516197	184	236-257
KV 211-216	516212-516217	185	272-277
KV 217 (amended)	516218	185 191	278 026-027
KV 218-230	516219-516231	185	279-291
KV 231	516232	185	293
KV 436 (amended)	516266	185 191	326 013-014
KV 438 (amended)	516268	185 191	328 013-014
KV 439-464 (amended)	516269-516294	185 191	329-354 013-014
KV 628 (amended)	516365	185 191	425 013-014
KV 629 (amended)	516366	185 191	426 013-014
KV 631 (amended)	516368	185 191	428 013-014
KV 633 (amended)	516370	185 191	430 013-014
KV 635 (amended)	516372	185 191	432 013-014

SUMMARY REPORT

GEOLOGICAL WORK

This detailed report is filed for the year 1990-1991 in compliance with the requirements of Title 30, United States Code, Section 28-1 for the KV group (150 total) unpatented lode mining claims situated in the unknown mining district of Eureka County, Nevada.

The work performed consisted of rotary drilling and additional geological mapping and preparation of a geological report summarizing the results of all previous work. The conclusion of the report is that gold mineralization in potentially economic grades and tonnages may exist beneath alluvial cover on portions of the property.

The work was performed by Kennecott Exploration Company, of Reno, Nevada. The work was supervised by Steve Craig, who is a professional geologist with many years experience in the industry. Patrick Cavanaugh, ECM's geologist also did some geological work on the property. Mr. Cavanaugh has a M.S. degree in geology from the University of Montana, and approximately 18 years experience in metals exploration. All results of this physical work and these geological surveys are in the possession of ECM Inc., P.O. Box 3493, Billings, Montana 59103.

Oct. 16, 1991

Date

Patrick C. Cavanaugh

Patrick C. Cavanaugh
Geologist - President
ECM, Inc.

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OFFICIAL RECORDS
RECORDED AT THE REQUEST OF
ECM, Inc -
'91 OCT 21 P2:23

EUREKA COUNTY, NEVADA
M.N. REBALEATI, RECORDER
FILE NO. FEE \$ 259 -

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