

OFFER TO LEASE AND LEASE FOR OIL AND GAS
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT
169880

Serial No. N-61971

READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING

1. Name: Foreland Corp.
Street: 12956 W. Bayaud Suite 300
City, State, Zip Code: Lakewood, CO 80228

2. This application/offer/lease is for: PUBLIC DOMAIN LANDS ACQUIRED LANDS (percent U.S. interest: _____)
Surface managing agency if other than BLM: _____
Parcel No.: NV-97-09-0057
*SEE ITEM 2 IN INSTRUCTIONS BELOW PRIOR TO COMPLETING PARCEL NUMBER AND SALE DATE.

3. Land included in lease: T. 28 N., R. 52 E., Meridian MD, State NV, County Eureka
Amount remitted: Filing fee \$ 75.00
Rental fee \$ 910.50
Total \$ 985.50
DO NOT WRITE BELOW THIS LINE

4. Total acres applied for: 606.040
Total acres in lease: 606.040
Rental retained \$ 910.50

CERTIFY THIS PAGE BEARING THE BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT SEAL IS A TRUE COPY OF A DOCUMENT ON FILE IN THE STATE OFFICE.
DATE: February 27, 1998
CERTIFYING OFFICER: [Signature]

NOTE: This lease is issued granting the exclusive right to drill for, mine, extract, remove and dispose of all the oil and gas (except helium) in the lands described in Item 3 together with the right to build and maintain necessary improvements thereupon for the term indicated below, subject to renewal or extension in accordance with the appropriate leasing authority. Rights granted are subject to applicable laws, the terms, conditions, and attached stipulations of this lease, the Secretary of the Interior's regulations and formal orders in effect as of lease issuance, and to regulations and formal orders hereafter promulgated when not inconsistent with lease rights granted or specific provisions of this lease.
This lease is issued to the high bidder pursuant to his/her duty executed bid or nomination form submitted under 43 CFR 3120 and is subject to the provisions of that bid or nomination and those specified on this form.
Type and primary term of lease: Noncompetitive lease (ten years) Competitive lease (ten years) Other
Minerals Adjudication Team Leader
by [Signature] (Signing Officer)
SEP 19 1997 (Date)
EFFECTIVE DATE OF LEASE: October 1, 1997
BOOK 318 PAGE 324

(Continued on reverse)

4. (a) Underpinned certifies that (1) offeror is a citizen of the United States, an association of such citizens, a municipality, or a corporation organized under the laws of the United States or any State or Territory thereof; (2) all parties holding an interest in the offer are in compliance with 43 CFR 3100 and the leasing authorities; (3) offerors designate interests, direct and indirect, in each public domain and acquired lands separately in the same State do not exceed 246,000 acres in oil and gas leases (of which up to 200,000 acres may be in oil and gas options) or 300,000 acres in each leasing District in Alaska of which up to 200,000 acres may be in options; (4) offeror is not considered a minor under the laws of the State in which the lands covered by this offer are located; (5) offeror is in compliance with qualifications concerning Federal coal lease holdings provided in sec. 17(g) of the Mineral Leasing Act; and (7) offeror is not in violation of sec. 41 of the Act. (b) Underpinned agrees that signature to this offer constitutes acceptance of this lease, including all terms, conditions, and stipulations of which offeror has been given notice, and any amendment or separate lease that may include any land described in this offer open to leasing at the time this offer was filed but omitted for any reason from this lease. Offeror further agrees that offeror cannot be withdrawn, either in whole or in part, unless the withdrawal is received by the proper BLM State Office before this lease, an amendment to this lease, or a separate lease, whichever covers the land described in the withdrawal, has been signed on behalf of the United States. This offer will be rejected and will afford offeror no priority if it is not properly completed and executed in accordance with the regulations, or if it is not accompanied by the required payments. 18 U.S.C. Sec. 1001 makes it a crime for any person knowingly and willfully to make to any Department or agency of the United States any false, fictitious or fraudulent statements or representations as to any matter within its jurisdiction.

Duly executed this _____ day of _____, 19____

(Signature of Lessee or Attorney-in-Fact)

LEASE TERMS

Sec. 1. Rentals—Rentals shall be paid to proper office of lessor in advance of each lease year. Annual rental rates per acre or fraction thereof are:

(a) Noncompetitive lease: \$1.50 for the first 5 years; thereafter \$2.00.
 (b) Competitive lease: \$1.50 for the first 5 years; thereafter \$2.00.
 (c) Other, see attachment.

If this lease or a portion thereof is committed to an approved cooperative or unit plan which includes a well capable of producing leased resources, and the plan contains a provision for allocation of production, royalties shall be paid on the production allocated to this lease. However, annual rentals shall continue to be due at the rate specified in (a), (b), or (c) for those lands not within a participating area.

Failure to pay annual rental, if due, on or before the anniversary date of this lease (or next official working day if office is closed) shall automatically terminate this lease by operation of law. Rentals may be waived, reduced, or suspended by the Secretary upon a sufficient showing by lessee.

Sec. 2. Royalties—Royalties shall be paid to proper office of lessor. Royalties shall be computed in accordance with regulations on production removed or sold. Royalty rates are:

(a) Noncompetitive lease, 12 1/2 %;
 (b) Competitive lease, 12 1/2 %;
 (c) Other, see attachment; or
 (d) Other, see attachment.

Lessee reserves the right to specify whether royalty is to be paid in value or in kind, and the right to establish reasonable minimum values on products after giving lessee notice and an opportunity to be heard. When paid in value, royalties shall be due and payable on the last day of the month following the month in which production occurred. When paid in kind, production shall be delivered, unless otherwise agreed to by lessor, in merchantable condition on the premises where produced without cost to lessor. Lessee shall not be required to hold such production in storage beyond the last day of the month following the month in which production occurred, nor shall lessee be held liable for loss or destruction of royalty oil or other products in storage from such royalty in lieu of rental or not less than the rental which otherwise would be required for that lease year shall be payable at the end of each lease year beginning on or after a discovery in paying quantities. This minimum royalty may be waived, suspended, or reduced, and the above royalty rates may be reduced, for all or portions of this lease if the Secretary determines that such action is necessary to encourage the greatest ultimate recovery of the leased resources, or is otherwise justified.

An interest charge shall be assessed on late royalty payments or underpayments in accordance with the Federal Oil and Gas Royalty Management Act of 1982 (FOGRMA) (30 U.S.C. 1701). Lessee shall be liable for royalty payments on oil and gas lost or wasted from a lease site when such loss or waste is due to negligence on the part of the operator, or due to the failure to comply with any rule, regulation, order, or citation issued under FOGRMA or the leasing authority. Sec. 3. Bonds—A bond shall be filed and maintained for lease operations as required under regulations.

Sec. 4. Diligence, rate of development, unitization, and drainage—Lessee shall exercise reasonable diligence in developing and producing, and shall prevent unnecessary damage to, loss of, or waste of leased resources. Lessor reserves right to specify rates of development and production in the public interest and to require lessee to subscribe to a cooperative or unit plan, within 30 days of notice, if deemed necessary for proper development and operation of area, field, or pool embracing these leased lands. Lessee shall drill and produce wells necessary to protect leased lands from drainage or pay compensatory royalty for drainage in amount determined by lessor. Sec. 5. Documents, evidence, and inspection—Lessee shall file with proper office of lessor, not later than 30 days after effective date thereof, any contract or evidence of other arrangements for sale or disposal of production. In such form as lessor may prescribe, lessee shall furnish detailed statements showing amounts and quality of all products removed and sold, proceeds therefrom, and amount used for production purposes or unavoidably lost. Lessee may be required to provide plats and schematic diagrams showing development work and improvements, and reports with respect to parties in interest, expenditures, and depreciation costs. In the form prescribed by lessor, lessee shall keep a daily drilling record, a log, information on well surveys and tests, and a record of subsurface investigations and furnish copies to lessor when required. Lessee shall keep open at all reasonable times for inspection by any authorized officer of lessor, the leased premises and all wells, improvements, machinery, and fixtures thereon, and all books, accounts, maps, and records relative to operations, surveys, or investigations on or on the leased lands. Lessee shall maintain copies of all contracts, sales agreements, accounting records, and documentation such as billings, invoices, or similar documentation that supports

Sec. 6. Conduct of operations—Lessee shall conduct operations in a manner that minimizes adverse impacts to the land, air, and water, to cultural, biological, visual, and other resources, and to other land uses or users. Lessee shall take reasonable measures deemed necessary by lessor to accomplish the intent of this section. To the extent consistent with lease rights granted, such measures may include, but are not limited to, modification to siting or design of facilities, timing of operations, and specification of interim and final reclamation measures. Lessor reserves the right to continue existing users and to authorize future uses upon or in the leased lands, including the approval of easements or rights-of-way. Such uses shall be conditioned so as to prevent unnecessary or unreasonable interference with rights of lessee.

Prior to disturbing the surface of the leased lands, lessee shall contact lessor to be apprised of procedures to be followed and modifications or reclamations that may be necessary. Areas to be disturbed may require inventories or special studies to determine the extent of impacts to other resources. Lessee may be required to complete minor inventories or short term special studies under guidelines provided by lessor. If in the conduct of operations, threatened or endangered species, objects of historic or scientific interest, or substantial unappropriated environmental effects are observed, lessee shall immediately contact lessor. Lessee shall cease any operations that would result in the destruction of such species or objects.

Sec. 7. Mining operations—To the extent that mining operations would be substantially different or greater than those associated with normal drilling operations, lessor reserves the right to deny approval of such operations.

Sec. 8. Extraction of helium—Lessor reserves the option of extracting or having extracted helium from gas production in a manner specified and by means provided by lessor at no expense or loss to lessee or owner of the gas. Lessee shall include in any contract of sale of gas the provisions of this section.

Sec. 9. Damages to property—Lessee shall pay lessor for damage to lessor's improvements, and shall save and hold lessor harmless from all claims for damage or harm to persons or property as a result of lease operations.

Sec. 10. Protection of diverse interests and equal opportunity—Lessee shall: pay when due all taxes legally assessed and levied under laws of the State or the United States; accord all employees complete freedom of purchase; pay all wages at least twice each month in lawful money of the United States; maintain a safe working environment in accordance with standard industry practices; and take measures necessary to protect the health and safety of the public.

Lessee reserves the right to ensure that production is sold at reasonable prices and to prevent monopoly. If lessee operates a pipeline, or owns controlling interest in a pipeline or a company operating a pipeline, which may be operated accessible to oil derived from these leased lands, lessee shall comply with section 28 of the Mineral Leasing Act of 1920.

Lessee shall comply with Executive Order No. 11246 of September 24, 1965, as amended, and regulations and relevant orders of the Secretary of Labor issued pursuant thereto. Neither lessee nor lessee's subcontractors shall maintain segregated facilities.

Sec. 11. Transfer of lease interests and relinquishment of lease—As required by regulations, lessee shall file with lessor any assignment or other transfer of an interest in this lease. Lessee may relinquish this lease or any legal subdivision by filing in the proper office a written relinquishment, which shall be effective as of the date of filing, subject to the continued obligation of the lessee and surety to pay all accrued rentals and royalties.

Sec. 12. Delivery of premises—At such time as all or portions of this lease are returned to lessor, lessee shall place affected wells in condition for suspension or abandonment, reclaim the land as specified by lessor and, within a reasonable period of time, remove equipment and improvements not deemed necessary by lessor for preservation of productive wells.

Sec. 13. Proceedings in case of default—If lessee fails to comply with any provisions of this lease, and the noncompliance continues for 30 days after written notice thereof, this lease shall be subject to cancellation unless or until the leasehold contains a well capable of production or oil or gas in paying quantities, or the lease is committed to an approved cooperative or unit plan or communitization agreement which contains a well capable of production of unitized substances in paying quantities. This provision shall not be construed to prevent the exercise of any other legal and equitable remedy, including waiver of the default. Any such remedy or waiver shall not prevent later cancellation for the same default occurring at any other time. Lessee shall be subject to applicable provisions and penalties of FOCGRMA (30 U.S.C. 1701).

Sec. 14. Heirs and successors-in-interest—Each obligation of this lease shall extend to and be binding upon, and every benefit hereof shall inure to the heirs, executors, administrators, successors, beneficiaries, or assigns of the respective parties herein.

NOTICE TO LESSEE

Provisions of the Mineral Leasing Act (MLA) of 1920, as amended by the Federal Coal Leasing Amendments Act of 1976, affect an entity's qualifications to obtain an oil and gas lease. Section 2(a)(2)(A) of the MLA, 30 U.S.C. 201(a)(2)(A), requires that any entity that holds and has held a federal coal lease for 10 years beginning on or after August 4, 1976, and who is not producing coal in commercial quantities from each such lease, cannot qualify for the issuance of any other lease granted under the MLA. Compliance by coal lessees with Section 2(a)(2)(A) is explained in 43 CFR 3472.

In accordance with the terms of this oil and gas lease with respect to compliance by the initial lessee with qualifications concerning federal coal lease holdings, all assignees and transferees are hereby notified that this oil and gas lease is subject to cancellation if: (1) the initial lessee as assignor or as transferee has failed to certify compliance with Section 2(a)(2)(A) or (2) because of a denial or disapproval by a State Office of a pending coal action, i.e., arms-length assignment, relinquishment, or logical mining unit, the initial lessee as assignor or as transferee is no longer in compliance with Section 2(a)(2)(A). The assignee or transferee does not qualify as a bona fide purchaser and, thus, has no rights to bona fide purchaser protection in the event of cancellation of this lease due to noncompliance with Section 2(a)(2)(A).

Information regarding assignor or transferee compliance with Section 2(a)(2)(A) is contained in the lease case file as well as in other Bureau of Land Management records available through the State Office issuing this lease.

I CERTIFY THIS PAGE BEARING THE BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT SEAL IS A TRUE COPY OF A DOCUMENT ON FILE IN THE STATE OFFICE.
RENO, NEVADA.
DATE: February 27, 1978
Josephine DeVore
CERTIFYING OFFICER

BOOKS | 8 PAGE 3 26

ARCHAEOLOGICAL STIPULATION

Antiquities and objects of Historic Value

To secure specific compliance with the stipulations under Sec. 6, paragraph (2) of the oil and gas lease form, the lessee shall, prior to operations, furnish to the Bureau of Land Management's authorized officer a certified statement that either no archaeological values exist or that they may exist on the leased lands to be disturbed or occupied, to the best of the lessee's knowledge and belief, and that they might be impaired by oil and gas operations. Such certified statement must be completed by a qualified archaeologist acceptable to the authorized officer.

If the lessee furnishes a statement that archaeological values may exist where the land is to be disturbed or occupied, the lessee will engage a qualified archaeologist, acceptable to the authorized officer, to survey and salvage, in advance of any operations, such archaeological values on the lands involved. The responsibility for the cost for the certificate, survey and salvage will be borne by the lessee, and such salvaged property shall remain the property of the lessor or the surface owner.

Description of Lands

ALL LANDS WITHIN

PARCEL NV-97-09-0022

THRU

PARCEL NV-97-09-0049

PARCEL NV-97-09-0054

THRU

PARCEL NV-97-09-0057

PARCEL NV-97-09-0067

THRU

PARCEL NV-97-09-0075

PARCEL NV-97-09-0089

THRU

PARCEL NV-97-09-0095

PARCEL NV-97-09-0109

PARCEL NV-97-09-0111

I CERTIFY THIS PAGE BEARING THE BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT SEAL IS A TRUE COPY OF A DOCUMENT ON FILE IN THE STATE OFFICE, RENO, NEVADA.
DATE: February 27, 1998
CERTIFYING OFFICER: [Signature]

06-23

BOOK 3 | 8 PAGE 327

7

NOTE DEER SPECIAL STIPULATION

The following described lands have been identified as critical habitat for wintering herds of mule deer. Therefore, prior to entry onto the lands within the described area, the lessee (operator) will discuss the proposed activities with the appropriate Bureau of Land Management's authorized officer who may require additional measures for the protection of mule deer. Such measures may include:

- a. Restriction of activity in identified areas during the winter months of November through March.
- b. No surface occupancy of selected areas.
- c. Special reclamation techniques.

This limitation does not apply to maintenance and operation of producing wells. Exceptions to this limitation, in any year, may be specifically authorized in writing by the Bureau of Land Management's authorized officer.

Description of Lands

PARCEL NV-97-09-0049	ALL LANDS
PARCEL NV-97-09-0057	ALL LANDS

BOOKS 18 PAGE 328

10

CERTIFYING OFFICER

DATE: February 27, 1998 *Josephine Jones*

SEAL IS A TRUE COPY OF A DOCUMENT ON FILE IN THE STATE OFFICE, RENO, NEVADA.

169880

FILE NO. 169880
MIL. REALESTATE RECORDER
CORNER COUNTY NEVADA
FEES \$11.00

OFFICIAL RECORDS
RECORDED AT THE REQUEST OF
Donny & Whitney LLP
98 MAR 10 AM 9:39
PAGE 324

09-31